



CONGRESS

How They Voted

Key votes on sovereignty-eroding trade pacts

This index shows how every current member of the U.S. House of Representatives and Senate voted on several trade-related measures over the past decade, beginning with the 1993 NAFTA vote. We have assigned pluses to votes against sovereignty-eroding trade pacts and minuses to votes for these pacts. The percentages were calculated by dividing the number of plus votes by the total votes cast and multiplying by 100. A question mark indicates that a representative or senator did not vote, and a blank space indicates that he was not a member of the House or Senate when the vote occurred.

We encourage you to look up how your own representative and senators voted, to commend those who have consistently voted against so-called Free Trade Agreements (FTAs), and to urge all of them to vote against future FTAs including CAFTA and the FTA. For additional information about these votes and their significance, see the article beginning on page 21.

House Votes

(1) NAFTA. This bill (H.R. 3450) implemented the mis-named North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), creating a minimum of 33 new international commissions, committees, secretariats and sub-groups to oversee future North American trade. Passage of NAFTA represented the biggest giveaway of U.S. sovereignty in more than 40 years. The House passed this legislation on November 17, 1993 (Roll Call 575) by a vote of 234 to 200, with the Republicans voting 132-43 and the Democrats 102-156. We have assigned pluses to the “nays” and minuses to the “yeas.”

(2) GATT/WTO. This legislation (H.R. 5110) implemented the Uruguay Round of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), a global trade compact that established the World Trade Organization (WTO) bureaucracy. The House approved this legislation during a lame-duck session on November 29, 1994 (Roll Call 507) by a vote of 288 to 146, with the Republicans voting 121-56 and the Democrats 167-89. We have assigned pluses to the “nays” and minuses to the “yeas.”

(3) WTO Withdrawal. Rep. Ron Paul (R-Texas) offered this measure (House Joint Resolution 90) to withdraw the United States from the World Trade Organization. The House rejected Paul’s resolution on June 21, 2000 (Roll Call 310) by a vote of 56-363, with the Republicans voting 33-182 and the Democrats 21-181. We have assigned pluses to the “yeas” and minuses to the “nays.”

(4) Trade Promotion Authority. This legislation (the conference report on H.R. 3009) gave President Bush Trade Promotion Authority (TPA), formerly known as “fast track,” for congressional consideration of trade agreements reached before June 1, 2005. Under fast track, Congress cannot amend

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| | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % |
|-------------------------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| ALABAMA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Bonner (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Musgrave (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 2 Everett (R) | | + | + | + | - | + | - | 67 | 5 Hefley (R) | | - | + | - | + | + | 50 |
| 3 Rogers, Mike D. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 6 Tancredo (R) | | + | - | + | + | - | 75 |
| 4 Aderholt (R) | | + | - | + | + | - | - | 75 | 7 Beauprez (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 5 Cramer (D) | | + | + | - | + | - | - | 50 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Bachus, S. (R) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 17 | CONNECTICUT | | | | | | | |
| 7 Davis, A. (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 1 Larson, J. (D) | | - | + | + | + | - | 75 |
| ALASKA | | | | | | | | | 2 Simmons (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 67 |
| Young, D. (R) | | + | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | 3 DeLauro (D) | | + | - | + | + | - | 50 |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | | | 4 Shays (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 1 Renzi (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Johnson, N. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 2 Franks, T. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | DELAWARE | | | | | | | |
| 3 Shadegg (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Castle (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 4 Pastor (D) | | - | - | - | + | ? | ? | 25 | FLORIDA | | | | | | | |
| 5 Hayworth (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 1 Miller, J. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 6 Flake (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Boyd (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | 25 |
| 7 Grijalva (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 100 | 3 Brown, C. (D) | | + | - | + | + | + | 67 |
| 8 Kolbe (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Crenshaw (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | | | | | 5 Brown-Waite (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 1 Berry (D) | | - | + | + | + | - | - | 75 | 6 Stearns (R) | | + | + | - | + | - | 60 |
| 2 Snyder (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Mica (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 33 |
| 3 Boozman (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 8 Keller (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 4 Ross (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 100 | 9 Bilirakis (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 50 |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | | | 10 Young, C.W. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 1 Thompson, M. (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 11 Davis, Jim (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 2 Herger (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 12 Putnam (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 3 Ose (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 13 Harris (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 4 Doolittle (R) | | + | + | + | - | - | - | 50 | 14 Goss (R) | | - | - | - | ? | - | 0 |
| 5 Matsui (D) | | - | - | - | + | - | - | 17 | 15 Weldon, D. (R) | | + | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| 6 Woolsey (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | - | 83 | 16 Foley (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 7 Miller, George (D) | | + | + | - | + | ? | + | 80 | 17 Meek, K. (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 8 Pelosi (D) | | - | - | - | + | - | - | 17 | 18 Ros-Lehtinen (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 33 |
| 9 Lee (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 75 | 19 Wexler (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | 75 |
| 10 Tauscher (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 20 Deutsch (D) | | + | - | + | + | - | 67 |
| 11 Pombo (R) | | + | + | + | - | - | - | 50 | 21 Diaz-Balart, L. (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 33 |
| 12 Lantos (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | - | 83 | 22 Shaw (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 13 Stark (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | - | 83 | 23 Hastings, A. (D) | | - | + | + | + | - | 67 |
| 14 Eshoo (D) | | - | - | - | + | - | - | 17 | 24 Feeney (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 15 Honda (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 100 | 25 Diaz-Balart, M. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 16 Lofgren (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | GEORGIA | | | | | | | |
| 17 Farr (D) | | - | - | - | + | + | - | 50 | 1 Kingston (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 33 |
| 18 Cardoza (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Bishop, S. (D) | | + | - | + | + | + | 67 |
| 19 Radanovich (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Marshall (D) | | - | - | + | + | - | 100 |
| 20 Dooley (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Majette (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 21 Nunes (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Lewis, John (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | 83 |
| 22 Thomas, B. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 6 Isakson (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 23 Capps (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 7 Linder (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 24 Gallegly (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | - | 33 | 8 Collins, M. (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | 33 |
| 25 McKeon (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Norwood (R) | | - | + | + | + | - | 100 |
| 26 Dreier (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 10 Deal (R) | | - | + | - | + | - | 67 |
| 27 Sherman (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 75 | 11 Gingrey (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 28 Berman (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 17 | 12 Burns, M. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 29 Schiff (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | 13 Scott, D. (D) | | - | - | + | + | - | 100 |
| 30 Waxman (D) | | + | + | - | + | - | - | 50 | HAWAII | | | | | | | |
| 31 Becerra (D) | | - | - | - | + | - | - | 17 | 1 Abercrombie (D) | | + | - | + | + | + | 83 |
| 32 Solis (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 2 Case (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 33 Watson (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | IDAHO | | | | | | | |
| 34 Roybal-Allard (D) | | - | - | ? | + | + | - | 60 | 1 Otter (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 35 Waters (D) | | - | - | + | + | + | - | 83 | 2 Simpson (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 36 Harman (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | ILLINOIS | | | | | | | |
| 37 Millender-McD. (D) | | - | - | + | + | - | - | 75 | 1 Rush (D) | | + | - | + | + | - | 83 |
| 38 Napolitano (D) | | - | - | + | + | - | - | 75 | 2 Jackson, J. (D) | | + | + | + | + | - | 100 |
| 39 Sanchez, Linda (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100 | 3 Lipinski (D) | | + | + | ? | + | + | 100 |
| 40 Royce (R) | | + | + | - | - | - | - | 33 | 4 Gutierrez (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | 83 |
| 41 Lewis, Jerry (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Emanuel (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 42 Miller, Gary (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 6 Hyde (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 43 Baca (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 75 | 7 Davis, D. (D) | | - | + | + | + | - | 75 |
| 44 Calvert (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 8 Crane (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 45 Bono (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Schakowsky (D) | | - | + | + | + | - | 75 |
| 46 Rohrabacher (R) | | - | + | + | + | + | - | 83 | 10 Kirk (R) | | - | - | - | ? | 0 | 0 |
| 47 Sanchez, Loretta (D) | | - | + | + | - | - | - | 75 | 11 Weller (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 48 Cox (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 12 Costello (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | 83 |
| 49 Issa (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 13 Biggert (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 50 Cunningham (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 14 Hasterl (R) | | - | - | ? | ? | ? | 0 |
| 51 Filner (D) | | + | - | - | + | + | - | 67 | 15 Johnson, T. (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 52 Hunter (R) | | + | + | + | + | + | - | 100 | 16 Manzullo (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 53 Davis, S. (D) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 17 Evans (D) | | + | + | - | + | + | 83 |
| 1 DeGette (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 18 LaHood (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 2 Udall, M. (D) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 19 Shimkus (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 3 McInnis (R) | | - | + | - | - | - | - | 17 | INDIANA | | | | | | | |
| 1 Visclosky (D) | | - | - | - | + | + | - | 67 | 1 Visclosky (D) | | + | - | + | + | + | 67 |
| 2 Chocola (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Chocola (R) | | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |

| | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|---|---|---|---|-----|------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|-----|-----------------|-----|------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---------------|-----|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----|------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 3 Souder (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | MISSISSIPPI | 1 Wicker (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Burr (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Blackburn (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Buyer (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Thompson, B. (D) | + | + | - | + | + | + | 83 | 6 Coble (R) | - | + | - | + | + | + | 67 | 8 Tanner (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Burton (R) | + | + | - | - | - | - | 50 | 3 Pickering (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 McIntyre (D) | - | - | + | + | + | - | 75 | 9 Ford (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Pence (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Taylor, G. (D) | + | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | 8 Hayes (R) | - | - | + | + | + | - | 75 | TEXAS | 1 Sandlin (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Carson, J. (D) | ? | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | MISSOURI | 1 Clay (D) | + | + | + | 100 | 9 Myrick (R) | - | - | - | - | - | ? | 0 | 2 Turner, J. (D) | - | - | + | - | - | - | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 Hostettler (R) | + | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | 2 Akin (R) | - | - | + | + | 67 | 10 Ballenger (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Johnson, Sam (R) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 Hill (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Gephardt (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 67 | 11 Taylor, C. (R) | + | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | 4 Hall, R. (R) | + | + | + | - | - | - | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IOWA | | | | | | | | 4 Skelton (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 McCarthy, K. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 5 Miller, B. (D) | - | - | + | + | + | 100 | 6 Barton (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Nussle (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 6 Graves (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Culberson (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 8 Brady, K. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Leach (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Blunt (R) | - | ? | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Lampson (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 10 Doggett (D) | - | - | + | - | - | - | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Boswell (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 8 Emerson (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 11 Edwards, C. (D) | - | - | + | - | - | - | 17 | 12 Granger (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Latham (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Hulshof (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 13 Thornberry (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 14 Paul (R) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 15 Hinojosa (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | |
| 5 King, S. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | KANSAS | 1 Moran, Jerry (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 16 Reyes (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 17 Stenholm (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | | | | 2 Terry (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 18 Jackson-Lee, S. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 19 Neugebauer (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Whitfield (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Osborne (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 20 Gonzalez (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | 21 Smith, L. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Lewis, R. (R) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | NEBRASKA | 1 Bereuter (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 22 DeLay (R) | - | - | ? | - | - | - | 0 | 23 Bonilla (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Northup (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Porter (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 24 Frost (D) | - | - | + | + | 50 | 25 Bell (D) | - | - | + | + | 100 | 26 Burgess (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Lucas, K. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | NEVADA | 1 Berkley (D) | - | + | ? | ? | 50 | 27 Ortiz (D) | - | - | + | - | - | - | 17 | 2 Gibbons (R) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Rogers, H. (R) | + | + | - | - | - | - | 33 | 3 Porter (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 28 Rodriguez (D) | - | - | + | + | 75 | 29 Green, G. (D) | + | - | + | + | 67 | 30 Johnson, E.B. (D) | - | - | + | + | 50 | 31 Carter (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | |
| 6 Chandler (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | NEW HAMPSHIRE | 1 Bradley (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 32 Sessions, P. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | MAINE | 1 Allen, T. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 2 Michaud (D) | + | + | 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | | 2 Bass (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | UTAH | 1 Bishop, R. (R) | ? | ? | | | | | | MARYLAND | 1 Gilchrest (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Vitter (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | NEW JERSEY | 1 Andrews (D) | + | + | - | + | + | + | 83 | 2 Carson, B. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Carlson, D. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Jefferson (D) | - | - | ? | - | - | - | 0 | 2 LoBiondo (R) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 3 Lucas, F. (R) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | 4 Cole (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Tauzin (R) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 4 Smith, C. (R) | + | + | + | + | - | - | 67 | 5 Istook (R) | - | + | + | - | - | - | 33 | OKLAHOMA | 1 Sullivan (R) | - | ? | ? | ? | 0 | 2 Rothman (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 3 Blumenauer (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 25 |
| 4 McCrery (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Garrett (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Defazio (D) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | 5 Hooley (D) | - | + | - | - | - | - | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Alexander, R. (D) | - | - | + | + | - | - | 100 | 6 Pallone (D) | + | + | - | + | + | + | 83 | NEW MEXICO | 1 Wilson, H. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Fattah (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 8 Payne (D) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | |
| 6 Baker (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Paxton (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 McCarthy, C. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 10 Holt (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 11 Menendez (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 50 | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 John (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 12 Cummings (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 13 Wilson (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | PENNSYLVANIA | 1 Brady, R. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 2 Pearce (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | |
| 8 Van Hollen (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Udall, T. (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 3 English (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Ackerman (D) | + | - | - | + | 67 | 5 Garret (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | | 4 Bishop, T. (D) | + | + | 100 | 6 Meeks, G. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Crowley (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Wilson, H. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Oliver (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 67 | 8 Israel (D) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | 6 Fattah (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 7 Shuster, Bill (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Doyle (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 8 Greenwood (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| 2 Neal (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 33 | 9 King, P. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Shuler (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 9 Holden (D) | + | + | - | + | + | 83 | 10 Townes (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 83 | | | | | | | |
| 3 McGovern (D) | - | + | - | + | + | + | 75 | 10 Rangel (D) | + | + | ? | + | - | - | 60 | 11 Velazquez (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 83 | 11 Kanjorski (D) | + | + | - | + | + | 83 | 12 Murtha (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Frank, B. (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 83 | 11 Owens (D) | + | - | + | + | + | + | 83 | 13 Hoeffel (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 13 Roehl (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 14 Doyle (D) | - | + | + | + | 75 | 14 Gutfreund (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| 5 Meehan (D) | - | - | - | ? | - | - | 0 | 12 Fossella (R) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 15 Tuckey (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 15 Levin, S. (D) | + | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 16 Pitts (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | |
| 6 Tierney (D) | - | - | - | + | + | - | 75 | 13 Maloney, C. (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 33 | 17 Holden (D) | + | + | - | + | + | 83 | 17 Murphy (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 18 Platts (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | |
| 7 Markey (D) | - | - | - | + | + | - | 50 | 14 Velazquez (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 0 | 19 Kennedy, P. (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 19 Davis, Jo Ann (R) | + | + | + | 100 | 19 Davis, T. (R) | - | - | - | ? | 0 | 20 Sweeney (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | |
| 8 Conyers (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 83 | 15 Rangel (D) | + | + | ? | + | - | - | 60 | 20 Kennedy, P. (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 20 Kennedy, P. (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 21 McNulty (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 Dingell (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 67 | 21 Hinchey (D) | + | + | ? | + | + | - | 100 | 21 Kennedy (P.) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 21 Kennedy (P.) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 22 McHugh (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 Kilpatrick (D) | - | - | - | + | + | - | 75 | 22 Boehlert (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 22 Hinchey (D) | + | + | ? | + | + | 100 | 22 Hinchey (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | 23 McHugh (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Levin, S. (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 33 | 23 Walsh (R) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 33 | 23 Walsh (R) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 0 | 24 Quinn (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 83 | 24 Quinn (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 83 | | | | | | | |
| 12 Cooper (D) | - | - | - | + | + | - | 0 | 25 Reynolds (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 25 Reynolds (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 25 Reynolds (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 Gutknecht (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 26 Slaughter (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 67 | 26 Reynolds (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 26 Reynolds (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 Peterson, C. (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 100 | 27 Houghton (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 27 Quinn (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 83 | 27 Quinn (R) | + | - | - | + | + | 83 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 Dingell (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 67 | 28 Slaughter (D) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 67 | 28 Slaughter (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 67 | 28 Slaughter (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | | | | 29 Houghton (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 29 Houghton (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | NORTH CAROLINA | 1 Ballance (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gutknecht (R) | - | - | ? | - | - | - | 0 | 2 Etheridge (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Ballance (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Ballance (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Kline (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 3 Jones, W. (R) | + | - | - | + | - | - | 100 | 4 Duncan (R) | - | + | + | + | + | 83 | 4 Duncan (R) | - | + | + | + | + | 83 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Ramstad (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 4 Price, D. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 5 Lampert (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 5 Lampert (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 McCollum (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 100 | 5 Sabo (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 83 | 6 Coble (R) | - | + | - | + | + | 67 | 6 Coble (R) | - | + | - | + | + | 67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Sabo (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 83 | 6 Kennedy (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 McIntyre (D) | - | - | - | + | + | 75 | 7 McIntyre (D) | - | - | - | + | + | 75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Kennedy, M. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 7 Hayes (R) | - | - | - | + | + | + | 75 | 8 Hayes (R) | - | - | - | + | + | 75 | 8 Hayes (R) | - | - | - | + | + | 75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Peterson, C. (D) | + | - | - | + | + | + | 100 | 9 Myrick (R) | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



CONGRESS

House Votes continued from page 28

(The House vote summaries correspond with the vote key on pages 28-29.)

trade agreements, but must either accept or reject the entire agreement. The House adopted this legislation on July 27, 2002 (Roll Call 370) by a vote of 215 to 212, with the Republicans voting 190-27 and the Democrats 25-183. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(5) U.S.-Singapore Trade. This bill (H.R. 2739) implemented a trade agreement to reduce tariffs and trade barriers between the United States and Singapore. The House passed H.R. 2739 on July 24, 2003 (Roll Call 432) by a vote of 272 to 155, with the Republicans voting 197-27 and the Democrats 75-127. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(6) U.S.-Chile Trade. This bill (H.R. 2738) implemented a trade agreement to reduce tariffs and trade barriers between the United States and Chile. The House passed H.R. 2738 on July 24, 2003 (Roll Call 436) by a vote of 270 to 156, with the Republicans voting 195-27 and the Democrats 75-128. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

Senate Votes

(1) NAFTA. This legislation (H.R. 3450) is described under House vote #1. The Senate passed the bill to implement NAFTA on November 20, 1993 (Roll Call 395) by a vote of 61 to 38, with the Republicans voting 34-10 and the Democrats 27-28. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(2) GATT/WTO. This legislation (H.R. 5110) is described under House vote #2. The Senate passed the bill to implement the Uruguay Round of GATT on December 1, 1994 (Roll Call 329) by a vote of 76 to 24, with the Republicans voting 35-11 and the Democrats 41-13. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(3) Trade Promotion Authority. The legislation (the conference report on H.R. 3009) is described under House vote #4. The Senate adopted the conference report on August 1, 2002 (Roll Call 207) by a vote of 64 to 34, with the Republicans voting 43-5 and the Democrats 20-29. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(4) U.S.-Singapore Trade. This trade agreement (H.R. 2739) is described under House vote #5. The Senate passed H.R. 2739 on July 31, 2003 (Roll Call 318) by a vote of 66 to 32, with the Republicans voting 44-7 and the Democrats 22-24. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

(5) U.S.-Chile Trade. This trade agreement (H.R. 2738) is described under House vote #6. The Senate passed H.R. 2738 on July 31, 2003 (Roll Call 319) by a vote of 65 to 32, with the Republicans voting 43-7 and the Democrats 22-24. We have assigned pluses to the "nays" and minuses to the "yeas."

| | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | % | Votes: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | % |
|----------------------|--------|---|---|---|---|-----|-----------------------|----------------|---|---|---|-----|-----|---|
| ALABAMA | | | | | | | | MONTANA | | | | | | |
| Shelby (R) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | Baucus, M. (D) | - | + | - | - | - | 20 | |
| Sessions, J. (R) | | + | - | - | - | 33 | Burns, C. (R) | + | + | + | - | - | 60 | |
| ALASKA | | | | | | | NEBRASKA | | | | | | | |
| Stevens (R) | + | + | - | - | + | 60 | Hagel (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Murkowski, L. (R) | | - | - | - | + | 33 | Nelson, Ben (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| ARIZONA | | | | | | | NEVADA | | | | | | | |
| McCain (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Reid, H. (D) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| Kyl (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Ensign (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| ARKANSAS | | | | | | | NEW HAMPSHIRE | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Gregg (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Pryor (D) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Sununu (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| CALIFORNIA | | | | | | | NEW JERSEY | | | | | | | |
| Feinstein (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 60 | Lautenberg (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 75 | |
| Boxer (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 80 | Corzine (D) | | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| COLORADO | | | | | | | NEW MEXICO | | | | | | | |
| Campbell (R) | + | + | + | - | - | 60 | Domenici (R) | - | - | - | - | ? | 0 | |
| Allard (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Bingaman (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| CONNECTICUT | | | | | | | NEW YORK | | | | | | | |
| Dodd (D) | - | - | + | + | + | 60 | Schumer (D) | + | - | - | - | 33 | | |
| Lieberman (D) | | - | - | ? | ? | 0 | Clinton (D) | + | - | - | - | 33 | | |
| DELAWARE | | | | | | | NORTH CAROLINA | | | | | | | |
| Biden (D) | - | - | + | + | + | 60 | Edwards, J. (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | | |
| Carper (D) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Dole (R) | + | - | - | - | 50 | | |
| FLORIDA | | | | | | | NORTH DAKOTA | | | | | | | |
| Graham, B. (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Conrad (D) | + | - | + | - | - | 40 | |
| Nelson, Bill (D) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Dorgan (D) | ? | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| GEORGIA | | | | | | | OHIO | | | | | | | |
| Miller, Z. (D) | - | + | - | - | - | 33 | DeWine (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Chambliss (R) | | + | + | + | + | 100 | Voinovich (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| HAWAII | | | | | | | OKLAHOMA | | | | | | | |
| Inouye (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 80 | Nickles (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Akaka (D) | + | - | ? | + | + | 75 | Inhofe (R) | + | - | - | - | - | 25 | |
| IDAHO | | | | | | | OREGON | | | | | | | |
| Craig (R) | + | + | - | + | + | 80 | Wyden (D) | - | + | + | + | 67 | | |
| Crapo (R) | | - | + | + | + | 67 | Smith, G. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| ILLINOIS | | | | | | | PENNSYLVANIA | | | | | | | |
| Durbin (D) | | + | - | - | - | 33 | Specter (R) | - | - | - | + | - | 20 | |
| Fitzgerald (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Santorum (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| INDIANA | | | | | | | RHODE ISLAND | | | | | | | |
| Lugar (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Reed, J. (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | | |
| Bayh (D) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Chafee (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| IOWA | | | | | | | SOUTH CAROLINA | | | | | | | |
| Grassley (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Hollings (D) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| Harkin (D) | | - | + | + | + | 60 | Graham, L. (R) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| KANSAS | | | | | | | SOUTH DAKOTA | | | | | | | |
| Brownback (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Daschle (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Roberts (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Johnson, Tim (D) | + | + | + | + | 100 | | |
| KENTUCKY | | | | | | | TENNESSEE | | | | | | | |
| McConnell (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Frist (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Bunning (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Alexander, L. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| LOUISIANA | | | | | | | TEXAS | | | | | | | |
| Breaux (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Hutchison, K. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Landrieu (D) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Cornyn (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| MAINE | | | | | | | UTAH | | | | | | | |
| Snowe (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Hatch (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Collins, S. (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Bennett (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| MARYLAND | | | | | | | VERMONT | | | | | | | |
| Sarbanes (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 80 | Leahy (D) | - | + | + | - | - | 40 | |
| Mikulski (D) | + | - | + | + | + | 80 | Jeffords (I) | - | + | + | + | + | 60 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | | | | | | VIRGINIA | | | | | | | |
| Kennedy, E. (D) | - | - | + | + | + | 60 | Warner (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Kerry, J. (D) | | - | - | ? | ? | 0 | Allen, G. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| MICHIGAN | | | | | | | WASHINGTON | | | | | | | |
| Levin, C. (D) | + | - | + | - | - | 40 | Murray (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Stabenow (D) | | + | - | - | - | 33 | Cantwell (D) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| MINNESOTA | | | | | | | WEST VIRGINIA | | | | | | | |
| Dayton (D) | | + | + | + | + | 100 | Byrd (D) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| Coleman (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Rockefeller (D) | + | - | + | - | + | 60 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | | | | | | | WISCONSIN | | | | | | | |
| Cochran (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Kohl (D) | + | - | - | + | + | 60 | |
| Lott (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Feingold (D) | + | + | + | + | + | 100 | |
| MISSOURI | | | | | | | WYOMING | | | | | | | |
| Bond (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | Thomas, C. (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |
| Talent (R) | | - | - | - | - | 0 | Enzi (R) | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | |